

# CONSTANTS OF NATURE

Constant	Symbol	Elementary form	Alternate form	MKS value	EM value
Fundamental					
Planck length	$l_p$	$l_p$		1.616 255 x 10 <sup>-35</sup> <i>m</i>	
Planck mass	$m_p$	$m_p$		2.176 434 x 10 <sup>-8</sup> <i>kg</i>	
Planck time	$t_p$	$t_p$		5.391 247 x 10 <sup>-44</sup> <i>s</i>	
Planck charge	$q_p$	$t_p$		5.391 247 x 10 <sup>-44</sup> <i>s</i>	1.875 546 x 10 <sup>-18</sup> <i>C</i>
Composite					
Planck momentum	$p_p$	$\frac{l_p m_p}{t_p}$	$m_p c$	6.524 786 <i>kgms<sup>-1</sup></i>	
Planck energy	$E_p$	$\frac{l_p^2 m_p}{t_p^2}$	$m_p c^2$	1,956,081,000 <i>kgm<sup>2</sup>s<sup>-2</sup></i>	
Planck's constant	$\hbar$	$\frac{l_p^2 m_p}{t_p}$	$l_p p_p, E_p t_p$	1.054 571... x 10 <sup>-34</sup> <i>kgm<sup>2</sup>s<sup>-1</sup></i>	
Gravitational constant	$G$	$\frac{l_p^3}{m_p t_p^2}$	$\frac{l_p}{m_p} c^2$	6.674 30 x 10 <sup>-11</sup> <i>m<sup>3</sup>kg<sup>-1</sup>s<sup>-2</sup></i>	
Speed of Light	$c$	$\frac{l_p}{t_p}$	$c$	299,792,458 <i>ms<sup>-1</sup></i>	
Elementary charge	$e$	$t_p \sqrt{\alpha}$		4.605 448 x 10 <sup>-45</sup> <i>s</i>	1.602 177 x 10 <sup>-19</sup> <i>C</i>
Electric constant	$\epsilon_0$	$\frac{t_p^4}{4\pi l_p^3 m_p}$	$\frac{1}{4\pi F_p c^2}$	7.315 968 x 10 <sup>-63</sup> <i>s<sup>4</sup>kg<sup>-1</sup>m<sup>-3</sup></i>	8.854 188 x 10 <sup>-12</sup> <i>Fm<sup>-1</sup></i>
Magnetic constant	$\mu_0$	$4\pi \frac{l_p m_p}{t_p^2}$	$4\pi F_p$	1.520 851 x 10 <sup>45</sup> <i>kgms<sup>-2</sup></i>	1.256 637 x 10 <sup>-6</sup> <i>NA<sup>-2</sup></i>
Vacuum Impedance	$Z_0$	$4\pi \frac{l_p^2 m_p}{t_p^3}$	$4\pi \frac{E_p}{t_p}$	4.559 397 x 10 <sup>53</sup> <i>kgm<sup>2</sup>s<sup>-3</sup></i>	376. 730 314 $\Omega$
Voltage potential	$V_p$	$\frac{l_p^2 m_p}{t_p^3}$	$\frac{E_p}{t_p}$	3.628 253 x 10 <sup>52</sup> <i>kgm<sup>2</sup>s<sup>-3</sup></i>	1.042 940 x 10 <sup>27</sup> <i>V</i>
Current potential	$I_p$	$\frac{t_p}{t_p}$		1	3.478 873 x 10 <sup>25</sup> <i>A</i>
Inductance potential	$L_p$	$\frac{l_p^2 m_p}{t_p^2}$	$E_p$	1,956,081,000 <i>kgm<sup>2</sup>s<sup>-2</sup></i>	1.616 255 x 10 <sup>-42</sup> <i>H</i>
Mag inductance potential	$B_p$	$\frac{m_p}{t_p^2}$	$\frac{p_p}{l_p t_p}$	7.488 021 x 10 <sup>78</sup> <i>kgs<sup>-2</sup></i>	2.152 428 x 10 <sup>53</sup> <i>T</i>
Conductance potential	$G_p$	$\frac{t_p^3}{l_p^2 m_p}$	$\frac{t_p}{E_p}$	2.756 147 x 10 <sup>-53</sup> <i>s<sup>3</sup>kg<sup>-1</sup>m<sup>-2</sup></i>	3.335 641 x 10 <sup>-2</sup> <i>S</i>
Impedance potential	$Z_p$	$\frac{l_p^2 m_p}{t_p^3}$	$\frac{E_p}{t_p}$	3.628 253 x 10 <sup>52</sup> <i>kgm<sup>2</sup>s<sup>-3</sup></i>	29.979 25 $\Omega$
Capacitance potential	$C_p$	$\frac{t_p^4}{l_p^2 m_p}$	$\frac{t_p^2}{E_p}$	1.485 907 x 10 <sup>-96</sup> <i>s<sup>4</sup>kg<sup>-1</sup>m<sup>-2</sup></i>	1.798 326 x 10 <sup>-45</sup> <i>F</i>